
EXTENSION¹

Project *Progress Report* for the Period
May 1, 1989 to August 31, 2010

NCRAC FUNDING LEVEL: \$897,805 (May 1, 1989 to August 31, 2010)

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David J. Landkamer	University of Minnesota	Minnesota
Charles D. Lee	Kansas State University	Kansas
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¹NCRAC has funded a number of Extension activities, both as stand-alone projects or as components of species-or topical-specific projects, including 13 stand-alone projects deemed “Base” Extension. This Progress Report is for components of the first 13 “Base” Extension projects and a Progress Report for the 12th “Base” Extension project (an Addendum to the 11th “Base” Extension project) is contained elsewhere in this report. The first three “Base” projects were chaired by Donald L. Garling, the fourth was chaired by Fred P. Binkowski, and projects 5-13 were chaired by Joseph E. Morris. A Project Component Termination Report for one of the objectives of the fifth “Base” Extension project is contained in the 1997-98 Annual Progress Report; a Project Component Termination Report for one objective of “Base” Extension projects 1-8 is contained in the 2003-04 Annual Progress Report. The 13th “Base” project is a 2-year funded project that began September 1, 2009. Fred P. Binkowski chaired the 14th stand-alone Extension project (the Aquaculture Regional Extension Facilitator [AREF]); a Termination Report for which was contained in the 2004-05 Annual Progress Report. Laura G. Tiu chaired the 15th stand-alone Extension project (Regional Aquaculture Extension Specialist [RAES]); a Termination Report for that project was contained in the 2008-09 Annual Progress Report. Christopher Weeks chairs the 16th stand-alone Extension project (Regional Aquaculture Extension Specialist [RAES]); a Progress Report for that project is contained elsewhere in this report.

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LaDon Swann	Purdue University	Indiana/Illinois
Laura G. Tiu	Ohio State University	Ohio
Geoffrey Wallat	Ohio State University	Ohio

PROJECT OBJECTIVES

- (1) Strengthen linkages between North Central Regional Aquaculture Center (NCRAC) Research and Extension Work Groups.
- (2) Enhance the NCRAC extension network for aquaculture information transfer.
- (3) Develop and implement aquaculture educational programs for the North Central Region (NCR).

ANTICIPATED BENEFITS

Members of the NCRAC Extension Work Group have promoted and advanced commercial aquaculture in a responsible fashion through an organized education/training outreach program. The primary benefits are:

- ▶ Increased public awareness through publications, short courses, and conferences regarding the potential of aquaculture as a viable agricultural enterprise in the NCR;
- ▶ Technology transfer to enhance current and future production methodologies for

selected species, e.g., walleye and hybrid striped bass, through hands-on workshops and field demonstration projects;

- ▶ Improved lines of communication between interstate aquaculture extension specialists and associated industry contacts;
- ▶ Access to aquaculture information by the industry at any time via the Internet, including such things as photographs, publications, and traditional as well as educational streaming videos (which are under development);
- ▶ An enhanced legal and socioeconomic atmosphere for aquaculture in the NCR; and
- ▶ Continued development of state producer organizations that are engaged in identifying and providing solutions to industry issues.

PROGRESS AND PRINCIPAL ACCOMPLISHMENTS

Examples follow for each of the objectives from the thirteen projects funded to date

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going back to 1989; however, greater emphasis is placed on more recent activities.

OBJECTIVE 1

Aquaculture Extension Work Group members have:

- ▶ Served as an extension liaison, if not an active researcher, for every NCRAC-funded project;
- ▶ Assisted in developing, writing, and editing several culture manuals as well as fact sheets, book chapters, and videos based on NCRAC-funded research;
- ▶ Assisted with the planning, promotion, and implementation of taxa-specific workshops held throughout the region;
- ▶ Participated as Steering Committee members for public forums related to revision of the National Aquaculture Development Plan and the four past National Aquaculture Extension Workshops/Conferences; and
- ▶ Met with industry representatives and university researchers involved with aquaculture to discuss how the aquaculture industry could grow in the NCR.

Since the beginning of NCRAC in 1989 numerous publications have been developed that address regional aquaculture issues. However, there is now a need to review these past publications. In 2009 the updating process for a series of publications titled "Managing Iowa Fisheries" was completed by Clayton. These publications cover topics from aquatic vegetation and pond management to aquaculture. All are topics that are relevant to fish production in Iowa as well as the NCR. The text in these publications was updated with new pictures included for on-line media delivery. The complete series is now available on-line as well as in print.

On February 26-27, 2009 the members of the NCRAC Regional Aquaculture Extension Team (RAET) and the North Central Region Strategic Planning Group held a joint meeting in Kansas City, Missouri during the NCRAC Annual Program Planning Meeting. The purpose of the meeting was to ascertain whether there are strategies that the team could employ to help the aquaculture industry develop within the region. One conclusion was that there is a need to develop a better communication system to streamline what can be done to help the industry grow. There are many extension and research programs in place, yet a common complaint from people within the aquaculture industry is that the information is either hard to find or not available.

There was a consensus that the following points need to be met in order for the aquaculture industry to grow within the region: demand for a desirable product, a targeted species, opportunity, and an available market. Primary points of discussion included a state-by-state review of the current status of the aquaculture industry in terms of production, availability, and demand of targeted species.

Recommendations to NCRAC were suggested in areas of public education, extension and outreach education, marketing, work with regulatory agencies, and research. An action plan, with the goal of improving growth in the aquaculture industry, was then developed.

A new approach to NCRAC publications was to review past project reports with the aim of identifying possible extension materials. Kinnunen worked with Robert Summerfelt and Richard Clayton (Iowa State University) and Alan Johnson (Iowa Department of Natural Resources) on the

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final draft of a NCRAC fact sheet on walleye culture for food production. The fact sheet is now available on the NCRAC Web site

OBJECTIVE 2

The demand for aquaculture extension education programs cannot be met by the few aquaculture-designated specialists in the NCR. A NCRAC white paper on extension presents several strategies to address this concern.

Networking of specialists and Cooperative Extension Service (CES)-designated contacts has maximized the efficiency of education programs and minimized duplication. Individual state extension contacts often respond to 120+ annual calls from outside their respective state as well as interacting with colleagues with mutual concerns related to developing aquaculture activities. Many of these requests have been met by providing fact sheets, technical bulletins, and detailed responses to both generalized and specialized questions. This extension network is critical to being able to match specific aquaculture questions with the best source of information, e.g., crawfish and leech information with Gunderson; yellow perch information with Binkowski, Tiu, and Wallat; and sunfish and walleye information with Morris.

The Aquaculture Network Information Center (AquaNIC [<http://aquanic.org/>]) was established at Purdue University in 1994 through funds from the U.S. Department of Agriculture's Cooperative State Research, Education, and Extension Service and the Illinois-Indiana Sea Grant College Program. In subsequent years, NCRAC has provided continued financial support for AquaNIC. The hardware for this Web site is housed in the Department of Animal Sciences at Purdue University and is coordinated by the

Mississippi-Alabama Sea Grant Consortium, the Alabama Cooperative Extension System, and the Illinois-Indiana Sea Grant College Program.

AquaNIC was the first U.S. aquaculture Web site and is globally one of the most widely accessed and cited aquaculture Web sites. Approximately 1,200 individual, educational, commercial, and governmental Web sites link to AquaNIC as a source of on-line aquaculture information.

AquaNIC is currently ranked as the #1 aquaculture electronic resource in the world by ranking.com, a professional Web tracking company that monitors the traffic for the top 1 million Web sites around the world. AquaNIC is also currently ranked in the top 18% of all Web site traffic worldwide by ranking.com.

As with any long-term organization, there have been changes in NCRAC extension personnel since the inception of the project. For instance, Landkamer was the primary aquaculture extension contact for Minnesota. In the intervening years, he was replaced by Kapuscinski who was, in turn, replaced by Gunderson. Two other individuals were replaced in 1994. In Kansas, Neils replaced Henderson and in Illinois, Kohler replaced Selock. Lee replaced Neils in Kansas in 1996. Hochheimer, who replaced Ebeling in Ohio, left Ohio State University; Tiu was appointed as the aquaculture extension specialist for Ohio in 1998. Sanders, appointed as the extension contact for North Dakota in 1998, resigned; Paul Jarvis was appointed in 1999 and he has since been replaced by Mark Clark. In 2005 Pflueger replaced Mills as the appointed NCRAC Extension contact for South Dakota. In 2005 Bauer was designated to replace Kayes in Nebraska. In 2000, Swann resigned from Purdue/Illinois Sea Grant; Felkner served

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Indiana in the interim and in 2006 Quagraine was appointed as state extension specialist at Purdue University. Plumer served Illinois until 2010 when, upon his retirement, Dave Shiley was appointed. In 2007, two long term extension contacts, Tiu and Morris, were replaced as NCRAC extension contacts by Wallat and Clayton, respectively. In 2010 Tiu was again appointed as extension contact for Ohio State University.

Lee developed and published the 2008-2009 Kansas Aquaculture Association (KAA) Directory as well as maintained the KAA Web site and update material provided by the KAA. He also provided assistance to private pond owners on fish culture, management and aquatic weed control.

Pierce served as the Extension liaison for the Lincoln University Aquaculture Program by co-coordinating aquaculture Extension and outreach educational activities on the culture and production of sunfish for food markets; developing and reviewing Extension publications; and reviewing aquaculture research proposal submissions developed to enhance the capacity of Lincoln University's aquaculture research and outreach program.

In addition, in 2008 Pierce undertook a "Pilot Sunfish Production Verification Program – Utilizing Cage Culture Techniques" to begin the process of:

- ▶ verifying whether current research-based recommendations can produce profitable yields in cage culture systems;
- ▶ estimating cost of production and corresponding feed conversion ratio, yield, and survival;
- ▶ identifying future research needs and updating Extension recommendations;
- ▶ developing an interdisciplinary management approach to help maximize net profits;

- ▶ developing a protocol for future trials; and
- ▶ providing practical field experience for researchers and Extension specialists.

In North Dakota, Clark developed an updated list of state producers for submission to the NCRAC Publications Office.

Continued progress toward enhancing the NCRAC extension network for aquaculture information transfer has been accomplished through the North Central Aquaculture Regional Extension Facilitator Web site (www.ncaref.org) which continues to receive thousands of visits from a wide variety of clients.

On August 22, 2008, Binkowski and the Great Lakes WATER (Wisconsin Aquatic Technology and Environmental Research) Institute staff hosted the National Aquaculture Association Board members and guests for a tour of the WATER Institute's aquaculture facilities followed by a traditional Milwaukee Friday night yellow perch fish fry. In September 2008, the U.S. Trout Farmer's Association held the Midwest Aquaculture Conference in Milwaukee, Wisconsin. In 2010 Kinnunen and Morris attended a NCRAC Regional Aquaculture Extension Team Investment Workshop in Milwaukee, Wisconsin, chaired by Fred Binkowski (University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee [UW-Milwaukee]). At this workshop four different types of aquaculture with financial institution representatives were represented. Discussion included possible roadblocks to larger investments in aquaculture in the region.

OBJECTIVE 3

A number of workshops, conferences, symposia, videos, field-site visits, hands-on

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training sessions, and other educational programs have been developed and implemented (see the Appendix for a listing of many of these activities). There have been workshops on general aquaculture, fish diseases, early life stage culture, recirculation systems, cage culture, aquaculture business planning, pond management (fish and vegetation), water quality, and taxa-specific topics, e.g., baitfish, channel catfish, crayfish, hybrid striped bass, leach, rainbow trout, sunfish, walleye, and yellow perch culture, as well as in-service training for high school vocational-agricultural teachers. Depending on the workshop, the number in attendance often exceeded 100. Through these workshops, critical issues in the private aquaculture industry have been identified, e.g., market availability, economic returns, and regulatory concerns.

NCRAC Extension contacts have served as editors for regional aquaculture newsletters as well as in-state aquaculture association newsletters; served on state aquaculture advisory councils and state aquaculture task forces; and assisted in the planning and implementation of state aquaculture association meetings.

In addition to the previously mentioned areas, NCRAC Extension contacts have been instrumental in fostering the continued growth of the aquaculture industry in the region through a variety of activities and many have worked with industry and governmental representatives to produce state aquaculture plans and improved governmental regulations.

All fish processors, including those who handle aquaculture products, are now required by law to process their fish following HACCP (hazard analysis and critical control point) guidelines. Kinnunen

and Gunderson have conducted numerous HACCP training workshops throughout the NCR. These workshops served to train fish processors on the principles of HACCP and to give them knowledge on how to develop and implement a HACCP plan for their specific facility. Attendees, who come from throughout the NCR, represent both public and private audiences as well as Native American groups.

NCRAC Extension contacts have also been responsive to arising issues for the NCR aquaculture industry. For instance, the aquaculture industry is accused of being an important vector for the further spread of exotic species such as zebra mussels, Eurasian watermilfoil, and round gobies. To better identify the risks of spreading exotic species and to reduce those risks, an AIS (aquatic invasive species)-HACCP approach has been developed by Kinnunen and Gunderson and taught to private fish farmers, wild bait harvesters, state and federal agency natural resource personnel, and Native Americans. An AIS-HACCP plan has also been developed to address the growing concern of biosecurity, particularly in regard to diseases such as viral hemorrhagic septicemia (VHS). Kinnunen and Gunderson have also taught other members of the NCR aquaculture extension community about their AIS-HACCP program, in essence, they've "trained the trainers" and all AIS-HACCP materials are available at www.seagrant.umn.edu/ais/haccp.

In-service training of secondary teachers has taken place in a number of states. For instance, teachers in Iowa, Ohio, and Wisconsin have received instruction in aquaculture.

Several states have on-site facilities that are used for extension programming, e.g., the

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Piketon facilities operated by Ohio State University are used to inform the public about aquaculture as well as foster grass root support for this agriculture enterprise. The facilities at Iowa State University and the University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee have also been used in a similar fashion.

The Ohio Center for Aquaculture Research and Development hosts three electronic list serves, the most popular of which is the Aqua-Ohio list serve. Over 150 clients subscribe to this list serve which allows for timely dissemination of aquaculture related news and resources. This information is further disseminated by the list subscribers to additional interested parties.

In early fall 2007 a question was raised by regional producers as to the possibility of bringing aquatic stakeholders together from various backgrounds to discuss the regulatory and administrative discrepancies among states when it comes to aquatic livestock, biosecurity, and commerce. The concept of a meeting/forum evolved into an action plan to try and accomplish this task. A forum was designed to explore federal and state regulations that are impacting the profitable and efficient interstate movement of aquatic livestock for both private and public purposes in hopes of finding consistent uniform methods for the NCR and other states currently under the federal order for VHS. The concept of this Forum was to discuss improvement and revision of state regulations and policies whereby aquatic livestock for both public and private purposes can be enhanced while also maintaining animal health. The five delegate groups represented: private producers, public producers (such as hatchery personal), animal health representative (veterinarians), state natural resources, and agriculture state agencies; representatives were invited from fourteen

states. The states in the NCR (Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, Ohio, South Dakota, and Wisconsin) and two others affected by the federal order on VHS (New York and Pennsylvania) were chosen. Issues that the 37 forum participants were in consensus on in rank order were:

- ▶ no uniformity in state regulations;
- ▶ limited availability of fish health officials; and
- ▶ no uniformity of testing standards among states.

The complete report for this meeting can be found at: www.aquaticlivestock.org/.

This forum impacted the NCR by bringing some of these key players (delegates) to a neutral table to discuss these common issues (never been done before with aquatic livestock producers). Many of the delegate groups had never sat down to discuss their issues with the other stakeholder groups. Some delegates didn't realize that other delegates have the same issues, e.g., private producers and public producers both have to deal with changing transportation regulations.

Kinnunen coordinated a 3-day Seafood HACCP Training course that was held at Bay Mills, Michigan, December 9-11, 2008. Formal evaluations from attendees rated the course as excellent. The 33 attendees included state and tribal fishermen/processors, fish farmers, state regulators, along with representatives from major firms from around the U.S. dealing with fishery products.

Kinnunen has been effective in providing outreach/extension materials to many culturists. For instance, he provided preventative information and AIS-HACCP

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materials to the Colorado Division of Wildlife regarding the control of quagga mussel veligers on Kokanee salmon eggs. Kinnunen's role in this area is also exemplified by his attendance at the Trade Workshop II that was sponsored by the Great Lakes Commission. Those in attendance learned about the success that NCRAC has had with AIS-HACCP and how it has been widely adopted by the baitfish and aquaculture industries and may provide a model for other sectors to follow.

A NCR baitfish workshop was hosted by Chris Weeks (Michigan State University [MSU]) and Jeff Gunderson (University of Minnesota-St. Paul) in La Crosse, Wisconsin. Speakers included Kinnunen (MSU), Morris (Iowa State University), Nuese (UW-Milwaukee), Gunderson, Fischer (University of Wisconsin-Stevens Point), Weeks, and Gaikowski (Upper Midwest Environmental Sciences Center) as well as industry representatives such as Barry Thoele. Nathan Stone (University of Arkansas-Pine Bluff) also presented an overview of the baitfish industry. The approximately 30 participants heard presentations regarding new information on baitfish culture as well as associated disease issues.

WORK PLANNED

Efforts will continue in regard to strengthening linkages between research and extension work groups as well as enhancing the network for aquaculture information transfer. Participants will also continue to provide in-service training for CES, Sea Grant, and other land owner assistance personnel.

Educational programs and materials will be developed and implemented including AIS-HACCP workshops that will be planned as needed in the NCR as well as workshops on

aquatic plant management for aquaculture facilities, prawn production, and larval fish culture. Any other workshops developed and hosted by state aquaculture extension contacts will be advertised in surrounding states to take advantage of the NCRAC extension network and the individual expertise of the Extension Work Group participants. There are also plans to enhance Web-based communications through the use of streaming videos and electronic fact sheets. Streaming videos will include the following topics:

- ▶ yellow perch culture,
- ▶ freshwater shrimp culture,
- ▶ culture pond construction,
- ▶ water quality assessment,
- ▶ fry-pond fertilization regimes, and
- ▶ aquatic vegetation management.

In addition, a Web site for predator management and fish grub control (using information from the recently completed NCRAC snail management/grub control project) will be finalized and linked to NCRAC's Web site (<http://www.ncrac.org>).

IMPACTS

Examples include:

- ▶ Development of aquaculture education programs for the NCR has provided "hands-on" opportunities for prospective and experienced producers. More than 10,000 individuals have attended workshops, conferences, or symposia organized and delivered by members of the NCRAC Extension Work Group.
- ▶ Fact sheets, technical bulletins, videos, and CDs have served to inform a variety of clients about numerous aquaculture practices for the NCR. For instance, "Making Plans for Commercial Aquaculture in the North Central Region" is often used to provide clients with initial information about aquaculture, while species-specific

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publications have been used in numerous regional meetings. The Center's Web site provides immediate availability to many of the products that have been developed by the Extension Work Group (e.g., fact sheets as PDF files) and with the further development of streaming videos, not only will clients have the benefit of being able to read about aquaculture for free on a 24-h basis, they will also be able to see it in action. This ability to enhance technology transfer should result in a more economically-successful aquaculture industry in the NCR.

- ▶ Fish processors who have attended NCRAC-sponsored HACCP Training Workshops have learned the principles of HACCP with regards to its importance in insuring the production of

a safe fishery product. HACCP plans have been implemented by workshop attendees who are now keeping records of their daily processing and Sanitation Standard Operating Procedures. Hundreds of fish processors and/or aquaculturists have attended HACCP Training Workshops.

- ▶ AIS-HACCP workshops have been attended by commercial culturists, state and federal natural resource personnel as well as Native Americans, many of whom have implemented the principles of AIS-HACCP into their operations.

PUBLICATIONS, MANUSCRIPTS, WORKSHOPS, AND CONFERENCES

See the Appendix for a cumulative output for all NCRAC-funded Extension activities.

SUPPORT

YEARS	NCRAC- USDA FUNDING	OTHER SUPPORT					TOTAL SUPPORT
		UNIVER- SITY	INDUSTRY	OTHER FEDERAL	OTHER	TOTAL	
1989-91	\$107,610	\$237,107				\$237,107	\$344,717
1991-93	\$94,109	\$152,952				\$152,952	\$247,061
1993-95	\$110,129	\$198,099		\$250,000	\$55,000	\$503,099	\$613,228
1995-97	\$31,204	\$149,325	\$5,000	\$84,000		\$238,325	\$269,529
1997-99	\$38,000	\$110,559				\$110,559	\$148,559
1999-01	\$94,000	\$108,124				\$108,124	\$202,124
2001-03	\$46,654	\$99,702				\$99,702	\$146,356
2003-05	\$28,000						\$28,000
2005-07	\$219,280						\$219,280
2007-09	\$114,139						\$114,319
2009-10	\$14,500						\$60,505
TOTALS	\$897,805	\$1,055,868	\$5,000	\$334,000	\$55,000	\$1,449,868	\$2,347,673

APPENDIX

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NCRAC Extension Fact Sheet Series

Garling, D.L. 1992. Making plans for commercial aquaculture in the North Central Region. NCRAC Fact Sheet Series #101, NCRAC Publications Office, Iowa State University, Ames.

Harding, L.M., C.P. Clouse, R.C. Summerfelt, and J.E. Morris. 1992. Pond culture of walleye fingerlings. NCRAC Fact Sheet Series #102, NCRAC Publications Office, Iowa State University, Ames.

Kohler, S.T., and D.A. Selock. 1992. Choosing an organizational structure for your aquaculture business. NCRAC Fact Sheet Series #103, NCRAC Publications Office, Iowa State University, Ames.

Swann, L. 1993. Transportation of fish in bags. NCRAC Fact Sheet Series #104, NCRAC Publications Office, Iowa State University, Ames.

Swann, L., and F. Fitzgerald 1992. Use and application of salt in aquaculture. NCRAC Fact Sheet Series #105, NCRAC Publications Office, Iowa State University, Ames.

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Riepe, J.R. 1999. Marketing seafood to restaurants in the North Central Region. NCRAC Fact Sheet Series #110, NCRAC Publications Office, Iowa State University, Ames.

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NCRAC Technical Bulletin Series

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- Malison, J.A., and J.A. Held. 2008. Farm-based production parameters and breakeven costs for yellow perch grow-out in ponds in southern Wisconsin. NCRAC Technical Bulletin Series #121, NCRAC Publications Office, Iowa State University, Ames.

NCRAC Video Series

Swann, L. 1992. Something fishy: hybrid striped bass in cages. VHS format, 12 min. NCRAC Video Series #101, NCRAC Publications Office, Iowa State University, Ames.

Pierce, R., R. Henderson, and K. Neils. 1995. Aquacultural marketing: a practical guide for fish producers. VHS format, 19 min. NCRAC Video Series #102, NCRAC Publications Office, Iowa State University, Ames.

EXTENSION

Swann, L., editor. 1993. Investing in freshwater aquaculture. VHS format, 120 min. NCRAC Video Series #103, NCRAC Publications Office, Iowa State University, Ames.

Morris, J.E., and C.C. Mischke. 1998. Sunfish (*Lepomis* spp.) culture. NCRAC Video Series #104, NCRAC Publications Office, Iowa State University, Ames.

Ingham, S. 1999. A guide to making safe smoked fish. NCRAC Video Series #105, NCRAC Publications Office, Iowa State University, Ames.

Swenson, W. 2000. Fish farming: some industry perspectives. NCRAC Video Series #106, NCRAC Publications Office, Iowa State University, Ames.

Ingham, S. 2000. Fish processing plant sanitation. NCRAC Video Series #107, NCRAC Publications Office, Iowa State University, Ames.

NCRAC Culture Series

Summerfelt, R., editor. 1996. Walleye culture manual. NCRAC Culture Series #101, NCRAC Publications Office, Iowa State University, Ames.

Morris, J.E., C.C. Mischke, and D.L. Garling, editors. 2003. Sunfish culture guide. NCRAC Culture Series #102, NCRAC Publications Office, Iowa State University, Ames.

Hart, S.D., D.L. Garling, and J.A. Malison, editors. 2006 Yellow perch (*Perca flavescens*) culture guide. NCRAC Culture Series #103, NCRAC Publications Office, Iowa State University, Ames.

Lane, R., and C. Kohler. 2006. Hybrid striped bass culture guide. NCRAC Culture Series #104, NCRAC Publications Office, Iowa State University, Ames.

Other Videos

Kayes, T.B., and K. Mathiesen, editors. 1994. Investing in freshwater aquaculture: a reprise (part I). VHS format, 38 min. Cooperative Extension, Institute of Agriculture and Natural Resources, University of Nebraska-Lincoln.

Kayes, T.B., and K. Mathiesen, editors. 1994. Investing in freshwater aquaculture: a reprise (part II). VHS format, 41 min. Cooperative

Extension, Institute of Agriculture and Natural Resources, University of Nebraska-Lincoln.

CD-ROMs

Kinnunen, R. 2002. Environmental Strategies for Aquaculture Symposium proceedings. NCRAC CD-ROM Series #101, NCRAC Publications Office, Iowa State University, Ames.

Boylan, J., and J. Morris. 2003. Invertebrate identification for fish culturists. NCRAC CD-ROM Series #102, NCRAC Publications Office, Iowa State University, Ames.

Summerfelt, R.C., and R.D. Clayton. Aquaculture effluents: overview of EPA guidelines and standards & BMPs for ponds, raceways, and recycle systems. NCRAC CD-ROM Series #103, NCRAC Publications Office, Iowa State University, Ames.

Situation and Outlook Report

Hushak, L.J. 1993. North Central Regional aquaculture industry situation and outlook report, volume 1 (revised October 1993). NCRAC Publications Office, Iowa State University, Ames.

Other Publications in Print

Myers, J.J., and R.A. Pierce. 2000. Missouri aquaculture directory. Missouri Department of Agriculture, Jefferson City, Missouri.

Pierce, R.A., and C. Hicks. 2000. Understanding aquaculture businesses and their financial needs. Pages 75-76 in R. Plain, editor. Missouri farm financial outlook 2001. University Outreach and Extension, Department of Agricultural Economics, University of Missouri-Columbia.

Swann, D.L., and M.E. Einstein. 2000. User analysis and future directions of the web-based Aquaculture Network Information Center. *Journal of Extension* 38(5).

Yeo, S.E., F.P. Binkowski, and J.E. Morris. 2004. Aquaculture effluents and waste by-products: characteristics, potential recovery and beneficial reuse. NCRAC Publications Office, Iowa State University, Ames.

Workshops/Conferences/Symposia/Papers Presented

Salmonid Culture, East Lansing, Michigan, March 23-24, 1990. (Donald L. Garling)

NORTH CENTRAL REGIONAL AQUACULTURE CENTER

- Midwest Regional Cage Fish Culture Workshop, Jasper, Indiana, August 24-25, 1990. (LaDon Swann)
- Aquaculture Leader Training for Great Lakes Sea Grant Extension Agents, Manitowoc, Wisconsin, October 23, 1990. (David J. Landkamer and LaDon Swann)
- Regional Workshop of Commercial Fish Culture Using Water Reuse Systems, Normal, Illinois, November 2-3, 1990. (LaDon Swann)
- 1st North Central Regional Aquaculture Conference, Kalamazoo, Michigan, March 18-21, 1991. (Donald L. Garling, Lead; David J. Landkamer, Joseph E. Morris and Ronald Kinnunen, Steering Committee)
- Crayfish Symposium, Carbondale, Illinois, March 23-24, 1991. (Daniel A. Selock and Christopher C. Kohler)
- Fish Transportation Workshops, Marion, Illinois, April 6, 1991 and West Lafayette, Indiana, April 20, 1991. (LaDon Swann and Daniel A. Selock)
- Regional Workshop on Commercial Fish Culture Using Water Recirculating Systems, Normal, Illinois, November 15-16, 1991. (LaDon Swann)
- 1st National Aquaculture Extension Workshop, Ferndale, Arkansas, March 3-7, 1992. (Joseph E. Morris, Steering Committee)
- Regional Workshop on Commercial Fish Culture Using Water Recirculating Systems, Normal, Illinois, November 19-20, 1992. (LaDon Swann)
- In-Service Training for CES and Sea Grant Personnel, Gretna, Nebraska, February 9, 1993. (Terrence B. Kayes and Joseph E. Morris)
- Aquaculture Leader Training, Alexandria, Minnesota, March 6, 1993. (Jeffrey L. Gunderson and Joseph E. Morris)
- Investing in Freshwater Aquaculture, Satellite Videoconference, Purdue University, April 10, 1993. (LaDon Swann)
- National Extension Wildlife and Fisheries Workshop, Kansas City, Missouri, April 29-May 2, 1993. (Joseph E. Morris)
- Commercial Aquaculture Recirculation Systems, Piketon, Ohio, July 10, 1993. (James E. Ebeling)
- Yellow Perch and Hybrid Striped Bass Aquaculture Workshop, Piketon, Ohio, July 9, 1994. (James E. Ebeling and Christopher C. Kohler)
- Workshop on Getting Started in Commercial Aquaculture Raising Crayfish and Yellow Perch, Jasper, Indiana, October 14-15, 1994. (LaDon Swann)
- Aquaculture in the Age of the Information Highway (World Aquaculture Society special session), San Diego, California, February 7, 1995. (LaDon Swann)
- 2nd North Central Regional Aquaculture Conference, Minneapolis, Minnesota, February 17-18, 1995. (Jeffrey L. Gunderson, Lead; Fred P. Binkowski, Donald L. Garling, Terrence B. Kayes, Ronald E. Kinnunen, Joseph E. Morris, and LaDon Swann, Steering Committee)
- Walleye Culture Workshop, Minneapolis, Minnesota, February 17-18, 1995. (Jeffrey L. Gunderson)
- Aquaculture in the Age of the Information Highway. Multimedia session, 18 month meeting of the Sea Grant Great Lakes Network, Niagara Falls, Ontario, May 6, 1995. (LaDon Swann)
- AquaNIC. Annual Meeting of the Aquaculture Association of Canada, Nanaimo, British Columbia, June 5, 1995. (LaDon Swann)
- Yellow Perch Aquaculture Workshop, Spring Lake, Michigan, June 15-16, 1995. (Donald L. Garling)
- Rainbow Trout Production: Indoors/Outdoors, Piketon, Ohio, July 8, 1995. (James E. Ebeling)
- North Central Regional Aquaculture Center Hybrid Striped Bass Workshop, Champaign, Illinois, November 2-4, 1995. (Christopher C. Kohler, LaDon Swann, and Joseph E. Morris)
- 3rd North Central Regional Aquaculture Conference, Indianapolis, Indiana, February 6-7, 1997. (LaDon Swann)
- 4th North Central Regional Aquaculture Conference, Columbia, Missouri, February 24-26, 1999. (Robert A. Pierce and Joseph E. Morris).

EXTENSION

- Extension Programming in the North Central Region, SERA-IEG-9, Frankfort, Kentucky, March 14-16, 1999. (Joseph E. Morris)
- Description of the Aquaculture and Bait Fish Industries: Threat Evaluation and Identification of Critical Control Points, International Joint Commission Workshop on Exotic Policy, Milwaukee, Wisconsin, September 22-26, 1999. (Jeffrey L. Gunderson)
- Fisheries Management in the North Central Region, 9th National Extension Wildlife, Fisheries, and Aquaculture Conference, Portland, Maine, September 29-October 2, 1999. (Joseph E. Morris, and S.K. Whitcomb)
- Internet Resources for Aquaculture Education and Communications: Present and Future, 9th National Extension Wildlife, Fisheries, and Aquaculture Conference, Portland, Maine, September 29-October 2, 1999. (LaDon Swann)
- Yellow Perch Producers' Forum, Hudson, Wisconsin, January 21-22, 2000. (Joseph E. Morris and Jeffrey L. Gunderson)
- Organic Aquaculture Standards Workshop, Minneapolis, Minnesota, June 23-24, 2000. (Anne R. Kapuscinski)
- "I've got this hog barn..." Videoconference Workshop, Lima, Ohio, November 16, 2002. (Laura G. Tiu)
- Applications of HACCP in Aquaculture, Aquaculture America 2003, Louisville, Kentucky, February 18-21, 2003. (Ronald E. Kinnunen)
- Food Safety Issues Related to Aquaculture, Aquaculture America 2003, Louisville, Kentucky, February 18-21, 2003. (Ronald E. Kinnunen)
- The ANS-HACCP Approach: Reducing the Risk of Spreading Aquatic Nuisance Species, Aquaculture America 2003, Louisville, Kentucky, February 18-21, 2003. (Ronald E. Kinnunen)
- Use of Natural Ponds for Fish and Baitfish Production, Aquaculture America 2003, Louisville, Kentucky, February 18-21, 2003. (Ronald E. Kinnunen)
- Overviews on Production, Nutrition, Economics, and Fish Health Management for Yellow Perch, *Perca flavescens*, Aquaculture America 2003, Louisville, Kentucky, February 18-21, 2003. (Fred P. Binkowski, Ronald E. Kinnunen, and Geoffrey Wallat)
- Hybrid Walleye Workshop, Jackson, Missouri, March 5, 2003. (Ronald E. Kinnunen and Robert A. Pierce II)
- Extension Program Assessment: An Extension Specialist's View, 3rd National Aquaculture Extension Conference, Tucson, Arizona, April 7-11, 2003. (Joseph E. Morris)
- Great Lakes Native American Involvement in Fisheries Extension Programs, 3rd National Aquaculture Extension Conference, Tucson, Arizona, April 7-11, 2003. (Ronald E. Kinnunen and Charles Pistis)
- On Farm Demonstration of Freshwater Shrimp Culture in Southern Ohio, 3rd National Aquaculture Extension Conference, Tucson, Arizona, April 7-11, 2003. (Laura G. Tiu)
- Potential Recovery and Beneficial Use of Aquaculture Effluents and Waste By-Products, Aquaculture 2004, Honolulu, Hawaii, March 1-4, 2004. (Joseph E. Morris and Fred P. Binkowski)
- Introduction to Recirculating Aquaculture Workshop, Bellevue, Ohio, March 20, 2004. (Laura G. Tiu)
- Great Lakes Native American Involvement in Fisheries Extension Programs, American Fisheries Society Annual Meeting, Madison, Wisconsin, August 25, 2004. (Ronald E. Kinnunen)
- Channel Catfish Culture in Midwestern Plastic-Lined Ponds, American Fisheries Society Annual Meeting, Madison, Wisconsin, August 25, 2004. (Joseph E. Morris)
- Aquaculture Field Day, Lincoln University Carver Farm, Missouri, October 2004. (Robert A. Pierce)
- Yellow Perch Aquaculture Workshop, Bad River Tribal Hatchery Program, Milwaukee, Wisconsin, December 2004. (Fred P. Binkowski)
- Yellow Perch and Lake Sturgeon Workshop, Lac du Flambeau Tribal Hatchery, Milwaukee, Wisconsin, February 2005. (Fred P. Binkowski)

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- Yellow Perch Aquaculture Workshop, Kearney, Nebraska, February 26, 2005. (Fred B. Binkowski)
- Hazard Analysis Critical Control Point (HACCP) Training for Commercial Fish Processors (poster), International Association of Great Lakes Research Conference, Ann Arbor, Michigan, May 24, 2005. (Ronald E. Kinnunen)
- Great Lakes Native American Involvement in Fisheries Extension Programs, International Association of Great Lakes Research Conference, Ann Arbor, Michigan, May 24, 2005. (Ronald E. Kinnunen and Charles Pistis)
- Why AIS-HACCP? Overview and Rationale, International Association of Great Lakes Research Conference, Ann Arbor, Michigan, May 24, 2005. (Ronald E. Kinnunen and Jeffery L. Gunderson)
- Aquaculture Overview, National Farm and Ranch Business Management Education Association Annual Conference, Wooster, Ohio, June 13, 2005. (Laura G. Tiu)
- AIS-HACCP Training Workshop, American Fisheries Society Annual Conference, Lake Placid, New York, September 10, 2006. (Ronald E. Kinnunen)
- Yellow Perch Spawning Workshop, Milwaukee, Wisconsin, November 2, 2006. (Fred B. Binkowski).
- AIS-HACCP Train-the-Trainer Workshop, Columbus, Ohio, February 9, 2007. (Ronald E. Kinnunen and Jeff Gunderson)
- Conversion of Livestock Barns into Fish Production Facilities IP Videoconference, Purdue University, West Lafayette, Indiana, March 8, 2007. (Kwamena K. Quagraine)
- Tri-State Aquaculture Conference/Workshop. Ashland, Nebraska, March 17, 2007. (Fred B. Binkowski and Joseph E. Morris)
- Freshwater Prawn Production Workshop, Sellersburg, Indiana, April 14, 2007. (Kwamena K. Quagraine)
- Using Sensory Analysis to Better Position a Fish Product in the Market Place, 4th National Aquaculture Extension Conference, Cincinnati, Ohio, May 1-3, 2007. (Ronald E. Kinnunen)
- The HACCP Approach to Prevent the Spread Of Aquatic Invasive Species by Aquaculture and Baitfish Operations, 4th National Aquaculture Extension Conference, Cincinnati, Ohio, May 1-3, 2007. (Ronald E. Kinnunen)
- The VHS Virus in the Great Lakes Region, 92nd Annual Meeting and Professional Improvement Conference, National Association of County Agricultural Agents, Grand Rapids, Michigan, July 17, 2007. (Ronald E. Kinnunen)
- The HACCP Approach to Prevent the Spread of Aquatic Invasive Species by Aquaculture and Baitfish Operations, 92nd Annual Meeting and Professional Improvement Conference, Association of County Agricultural Agents, Grand Rapids, Michigan, July 17, 2007. (Ronald E. Kinnunen)
- AIS-HACCP Training Workshop, Clare, Michigan, July 30, 2007. (Ronald E. Kinnunen)
- AIS-HACCP Training Workshop, Rogers, Minnesota, September 6, 2007. (Ronald E. Kinnunen and Jeff Gunderson)
- Michigan Aquaculture and Salmonid Aquaculture in the North Central Region, Great Lakes Sea Grant Network Conference, Chicago, Illinois, September 18, 2007. (Ronald E. Kinnunen)
- AIS-HACCP Training Workshop, Stevens Point, Wisconsin, October 26, 2007. (Ronald E. Kinnunen and Phil Moy)
- AIS-HACCP Training Workshop, Pierre, South Dakota, January 4, 2008. (Ronald E. Kinnunen and Jeff Gunderson)
- MarketMaker, Michigan Aquaculture Association Annual Conference, Clare, Michigan, February 12, 2008. (Ronald E. Kinnunen)
- North Central Regional Aquaculture Center VHS Project, Michigan Aquaculture Association Annual Conference, Clare, Michigan, February 12, 2008. (Ronald E. Kinnunen)
- VHS: a Regional Industry Perspective, Illinois VHS Conference and Workshop, Rend Lake, Indiana, April 26, 2008 (Christopher T. Weeks)

EXTENSION

- AIS-HACCP Use in the Baitfish and Aquaculture Industries, Organisms in Trade Workshop, Great Lakes Commission, Romulus, Michigan, June 10, 2008. (Ronald E. Kinnunen)
- AIS-HACCP Training Workshop, Indianapolis, Indiana, July 23, 2008. (Ronald E. Kinnunen and Kristin TePas)
- Seafood HACCP Training Workshop, Bay Mills, Michigan, December 9-11, 2008. (Ronald E. Kinnunen)
- North Central Regional Aquaculture Center Seeks Input from the Missouri Aquaculture Industry, Missouri Aquaculture Association Meeting and Biosecurity Workshop, Jefferson City, Missouri, January 23, 2009. (Christopher T. Weeks)
- AIS-HACCP Training Workshop, Ashland, Nebraska, October 15, 2009. (Ronald E. Kinnunen and Richard Clayton)
- Aquaculture in Michigan – A Brief Overview of Status, Regulatory Structures and Impacting Factor, Lansing, Michigan, January 22, 2010. (Christopher T. Weeks)
- Michigan Aquaculture Association, Aquaculture Biosecurity/AIS-HACCP Update, Mt. Pleasant, Michigan, February 25, 2010. (Ronald E. Kinnunen)
- Seafood HACCP Training Workshop, Bay Mills, Michigan, March 9-11, 2010. (Ronald E. Kinnunen)
- Certified Pesticide Applicators Workshop, Aquatic Plant Identification and Control, Wetmore, Michigan, March 19, 2010. (Ronald E. Kinnunen and Jim Islieb)
- Interstate Movement of Live Fish Regulations in the North Central U.S., Workshop for Veterinarians, Madison, Wisconsin, April 26-27, 2010. (Christopher T. Weeks)
- AIS-HACCP Training Workshop, Spirit Lake, Iowa, June 16, 2010. (Ronald E. Kinnunen and Joseph Morris)
- Baitfish Regulations and State Industry Contacts, NCRAC Baitfish Workshop, La Crosse, Wisconsin, September 21, 2010. (Christopher T. Weeks)
- Biosecurity and VHS Virus Update, NCRAC Baitfish Workshop, La Crosse, Wisconsin, September 21, 2010. (Ronald E. Kinnunen)
- Early Spawning and Associated Laboratory Practices of Golden Shiners, NCRAC Baitfish Workshop, La Crosse, Wisconsin, September 21, 2010. (Joseph E. Morris)
- Pond Fertilization Strategies for Northern Climates, NCRAC Baitfish Workshop, La Crosse, Wisconsin, September 21, 2010. (Joseph E. Morris)
- Interstate Movement of Live Fish Regulations in the North Central U.S., Workshop for Veterinarians, Frankfort, Indiana, September 30, 2010. (Christopher T. Weeks)
- Online fish health program for fish farmers. The 35th Annual Eastern Fish Health Workshop, Shepherdstown, Shepherdstown, West Virginia, May 24-28, 2010. (Myron J. Kebus)
- NCRAC Baitfish Workshop, La Crosse, Wisconsin, September 21, 2010. (Jeff Gunderson, Joseph E. Morris and Ronald E. Kinnunen)
- Proceedings**
- Proceedings of the North Central Regional Aquaculture Conference. 1991. 1st North Central Regional Aquaculture Conference, Kalamazoo, Michigan, March 18-21, 1991.
- Gunderson, J., editor. 1995. Proceedings of the Combined North Central and Ninth Annual Minnesota Aquaculture Conference and Tradeshow. 2nd North Central Regional Aquaculture Conference, Minneapolis, Minnesota, February 17-18, 1995.
- Swann, L., editor. 1997. Proceedings of the 1997 North Central Regional Aquaculture Conference. 3rd North Central Regional Aquaculture Conference, Indianapolis, Indiana, February 6-7, 1997. Illinois-Indiana Sea Grant Program, Publication CES-305. (Also available electronically at: <http://ag.ansc.purdue.edu/aquanic/publicat/state/i1-in/ces-305.htm>)
- Morris, J.E., editor. 1999. Aquaculture at the crossroads: linking the past to the future. Compilation of abstracts, papers, and supporting articles for the 4th North Central Regional

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Aquaculture Conference, Columbia, Missouri,
February 24-26, 1999.